



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

IBANGA LE-12

ISIZULU ULIMI LWASEKHAYA (HL)

IPHEPA LESITHATHU (P3)

LWEZI 2022

UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUMAKA

AMAMAKI: 100

Lo mhlahlandlela unamakhasi ayi-9.

ISIQEPHU A: INDABA**UMBUZO 1****OKULINDELEKILE MAYELANA NEZIHLOKO ZEZINDABA (ISIQEPHU A)**

- 1.1 Ohlolwayo makakhombise ukuthi uyasiqonda isimo sokukhuluma. Makakhombise ukuthi abantu abaphumeleli ukwenza into ngesikhathi esifanayo. Isb. Kungaba sekhaya, esikoleni, esontweni, njl. [50]
- 1.2 Ohlolwayo makakhombise ukuthi uyayiqonda ingqikithi yesihloko. Makachaze ukuthi yikuphi lokhu okungajwayelekile okudalwa imvelo. [50]
- 1.3 Ohlolwayo makakhombise ukuthi uyawaqonda la mazwi okuphethwa ngawo. Isb. Imisebenzi yomuntu emibi/ emihle igcina ivelile. [50]
- 1.4 Ohlolwayo makakhombise ukuthi uyasiqonda isihloko. Ohlolwayo makaveze inzuzo noma ukubambezeleka empilweni okungadalwa ukuchitha isikhathi ezinkundleni zokuxhumana. Isb.
- Okukhombisa inzuzo: angabhala ngolwazi olunzulu olutholakala ezinkundleni zokuxhumana.
- Okukhombisa ukubambezeleka: angabhala ngesikhathi esichitheka ngenxa yokugxila ezinkundleni zokuxhumana. [50]
- 1.5 Ohlolwayo angakhetha uhlangothi olulodwa oluzofakazela ukuvumelana noma ukuphikisana nesihloko:
- Ukuvumelana: Ohlolwayo angaveza izibonelo zezinto ezinhle ezizuzwa abafundi ngenxa yokufunda amahora engeziwe.
- Ukuphikisana: Ohlolwayo angaveza izibonelo zezinto ezingezinhle ezenzeka kubafundi ngenxa yokufunda amahora engeziwe. [50]
- 1.6 Ohlolwayo makabukisise kahle isithombe bese enika indaba yakhe isihloko esihambisana nesithombe. Makungachazwa isithombe. Isibonelo sesihloko: Umndeni Uyisisekelo Sempilo, Zibanjwa Zimaphuphu, Libunjwa Liseva, njl. [50]
- 1.7 Ohlolwayo makabukisise kahle isithombe bese enika indaba yakhe isihloko esihambisana nesithombe. Makungachazwa isithombe. Isibonelo sesihloko: Sebenza Kusenesikhathi, Ayikho Inkomo Yobuthongo, Imali Iphelele Ezandleni, njl. [50]
- 1.8 Ohlolwayo makabukisise kahle isithombe bese enika indaba yakhe isihloko esihambisana nesithombe. Isibonelo sesihloko: Baphela Kanjalo Ubuhlobo Obase Budonse Iminyaka, Zaphela Izinkinga, njl. [50]

AMAMAKI ESIQEPHU A: 50

UMBUZO 1**QAPHELA:**

- Ngaso sonke isikhathi sebenzisa irubhrikhi uma umaka umbhalo wokuziqambela (Iphepha lesi-3, ISIQEPU A).
- Amamaki ukusuka ku: 0–50 ahlukaniswe ngokwamazinga amahlanu ngokwezinkomba.
- Okuqukethwe, ulimi kanye nenqubo yesitayela, inkomba ngayinye kumazinga amahlanu ihlukaniswe izingxenye ezimbili kuye ngokwabiwa kwamamaki. Kunengxenye engenhla kanye nengezansi.
- Isakhiwo sona asithinteki ekuhlukaniseni ngokwezingxenye. Ayikho ingxenye engenhla noma engezansi.

AMARUBHRIKHI OKUHLOLA I-ESEYI ULIMI LWASEKHAYA [AMAMAKI ANGAMA-50]

Okungabonwa ngakho	Okungavamile	Okunekhono	Okusendimeni	Okuqalisayo	Akwanelisi
OKUQUKETHWE KANYE NAMALUNGISELELO (Izimpendulo kanye nemibono) Ukuhlela imibono uyhlelela amalungiselelo, Ukuqonda inhloso, izethameli kanye nesimo	28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
	Ingxenye engenhla -Impendulo enembayo ngaphezu kobekulindelele -Imibono ekhaliphile, echukuluza ingqondo kanye nekhombisa ukuvuthwa komqondo -Ihleleke ngobunyoninco kanye nokulandelana (nokuxhumana) kubandakanya isingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho	-Impendulo yakheke kahle impela -Imibono eshaya emhlolweni nehlabahlosile enokuvuthwa komqondo -Ihleleke kahle kakhulu kanye nokulandelana (nokuxhumana) kubandakanya isingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho	-Impendulo eyenelisayo -Imibono inakho ukulandelana nokushaya emhlolweni -Ihleleke ngokusendimeni kanye nokulandelana (nokuxhumana) kubandakanya isingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho	-Impendulo ikhombisa ukungahlangan -Imibono engacacile nekungeyona eyokuzisungulela -Kukhona okukhombisa ukuhlela okuncane nokulandelana	-Impendulo enhlanhathayo -Imibono edidayo nenganembi -Akuzwakali kunophindaphinda -Akukho ukuhlela kanye nokulandelana
AMAMAKI ANGAMA-30	25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
	Ingxenye engezansi -Impendulo yinhle kakhulu kepha intula izimpawu ze-eseyi enembayo -Imibono ekhombisa ukuvuthwa komqondo kanye nokukhalipa -Ikhombisa ikhono lokuhlela kanye nokulandelana (nokuxhumana) kubandakanya isingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho	-Impendulo yakheke kahle -Imibono ehambisanayo nendaba nehlabahlosile -Ihleleke kahle kakhulu kanye nokulandelana (nokuxhumana) kubandakanya isingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho	-Impendulo eyenelisayo kodwa intula ukucacisa -Imibono iyalandelana ngokusendimeni futhi iyamukeleka -Kukhona okukhombisa ukuhlela kanye nokulandelana (nokuxhumana) kubandakanya isingeniso, umzimba kanye nesiphetho	-Impendulo engashayi emhlolweni -Imibono ithanda ukuba nhlakanhlaka futhi iyadida -Ukuhlela kanye nokulandelana akukho	-Ayikho imizamo ekhombisa ukuphendula ngesihloko -Akuhambisani nesihloko futhi akufanelene -Akuqondene nesihloko futhi kuphithene

AMARUBHRIKHI OKUHLOLA I-ESEYI ULIMI LWASEKHAYA [AMAMAKI ANGAMA-50] (ayaqhubeka)

Okungabonwa ngakho	Okungavamile	Okunekhono	Okusendimeni	Okuqalisayo	Akwanelisi
ULIMI, ISITAYELA & UKULUNGISA AMAPHUTHA	14–15	11–12	8–9	5–6	0–3
Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuyahambisana nenhoso/umthelela kanye nesimo, ukukhethwa kwamagama, ukusetshenziswa kolimi, izimpawu zokuloba, uhlelo, isipelingi AMAMAKI AYI-15	<p>Ingxenye engenha</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuhambisana kahle kakhulu nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Ulimi luhombisa ukuzethemba, luyancomeka kakhulu -Ithoni ekhomba ukuheha kanye namasu obuciko obunembayo -Akunamaphutha sanhlobo ohlelweni kanye nesipelingi -Ikhombise ikhono eliphezulu lokubumba <p>13</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ulimi luhombisa ukuzethemba, luyancomeka kakhulu -Akunamaphutha ohlelweni kanye nesipelingi -Ikhombise ikhono eliphezulu lokubumba 	<p>11–12</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuhambisana kahle nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Ulimi lufanelekile kanye nokusetshenziswa kwethoni ngendlela efanelekile -Kuhombisa ukungabi namaphutha ohlelweni kanye nesipelingi -Ibumbeke kahle kakhulu 	<p>8–9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuhambisana kahle nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Ukusetshenziswa kolimi ukudlulisa umqondo kusendimeni -Ithoni ifanelekile -Kusetshenziswe amasu obuciko ukukhulisa okuqukethwe 	<p>5–6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuhambisana nongokungagculisi nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Ukusetshenziswa kolimi ukudlulisa umqondo akugculisi -Ithoni nephimbo akugculisi -Kusetshenziswe amasu obuciko ngokungagculisi ukukhulisa okuqukethwe 	<p>0–3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ulimi aluqondakali -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela kanye nolwazimagama aluhambisani nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Ulwazimagama luncane kakhulu okwenza kube lukhuni ukuqonda
		<p>10</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ulimi iyahambisana futhi lufanelekile -Ithoni iyahambisana futhi ifanelekile -Kunamaphutha ambalwa ohlelo kanye nesipelingi -Ibumbeke kahle 	<p>7</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ukusetshenziswa kolimi okusendimeni nokungahlangani okumbalwa -Ithoni ifanelekile kanye nokusetshenziswa kwamasu obuciko okunomkhawulo 	<p>4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ukusetshenziswa kolimi okunamaphutha -Imisho enhlobonhlobo imbalwa noma ayikho -Ulwazimagama olunomkhawulo 	
ISAKHIWO Izimpawu zethekisthi, ukuthuthuka kwezigaba kanye nokwakhiwa kwemisho AMAMAKI AYISI-5	<p>Ingxenye engezansi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ukuthuthuka kwesihloko okunembayo -Ukucacisa okunembayo -Imisho, izigaba kwakheke kahle kakhulu 	<p>5</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ukuthuthuka nokugeleza kwendaba -Ukucacisa okuhle, -Imisho, izigaba kuyalandelana futhi kuxubile 	<p>4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ukuthuthuka kwendaba okusendimeni -Imisho, izigaba kwakheke kahle -I-eseyi isenawo umqondo 	<p>3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ukuthuthuka kwendaba okusendimeni -Imisho, izigaba kwakheke kahle -I-eseyi isenawo umqondo 	<p>2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Amaphuzu ambalwa azwakalayo -Imisho kanye nezigaba kunamaphutha -I-eseyi isenawo umqondo noma inamaphutha
					<p>0–1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Amaphuzu awatholakali -Imisho kanye nezigaba kunamaphutha -I-eseyi ayinamqondo

Amakhodi angasetshenziswa uma kumakwa

SP – (dwebela)-isipelingi esingamukelekile.

PH – uphawu lokubhalala olungemukelekile.

L – (dwebela)- ulimi olungemukelekile.

// – khombisa isigaba esisha.

NK – inkathi engemukelekile.

AP – i-aphostilofi engemukelekile.

GL – amagama awalandelani ngokufanele.

R – irejista.

KM – akwenzi mqondo.

ISIV. – isivumelwano esingahambisan.

AK – akudingekile.

^ – kunegama/uphawu elingekho.

GN – igama elingcono.

NQ – nqamula amagama ngendlela efanelekile ekugcineni komugqa.

PND- ukuphindaphinda amagama.

□ – ukuhlanganisa amagama.

/ – hlukanisa amagama.

✓ - ulimi oluhle.

AMAKHODI AMAMAKI

Q = 30

L = 15

SK = 05

50**OKULINDELEKILE MAYELANA NESAKHIWO SEMIBHALO (ISIQEPHU A)**

- Isingeniso: Siyaheha, sinamandla, siyisigaba esisodwa, singenisa indikimba, sinobude obukhombisa ukuthi indaba iyethulwa/iyangeniswa.
- Umzimba:
 - (i) Izigaba zinemiqondo ezwakalayo nenikezelanayo.
 - (ii) Zihleleke kahle: Isigaba siqala ngomusho oyinhloko bese siba nemisho esekelayo. Masibe nomqondo ophelele.
 - (iii) Umbhalo nombhalo uhambelana nenkathi okumele ubhalwe ngayo.
- Isiphetho:
 - (i) Siyisigaba esisodwa.
 - (ii) Makuvele ukuthi umbhalo usuyagoqwa noma uyasongwa
 - (iii) Kuvela uvo lombhali ngalokho abhala ngakho okungaba ukuxwayisa/ukweluleka/ukuxolisa/ukuncoma

ISIQEPHU B: IMIBHALO EMIDE EDLULISA IMIYALEZO**UMBUZO 2****Amamaki azocazwa ngale ndlela:**

OKUQUKETHWE, AMALUNGISELELO NESAKHIWO (15)
ULIMI, ISITAYELA, UKUHLELA (10)

OKULINDELEKILE**2.1 UMLANDO KAMUFI**

Ohlolwayo makaveze la maphuzu alandelayo:

- Isihloko: isibonelo sesihloko
Umlando kaSokesimbone Xulu
- Isigaba sokuqala:
 - Ukuqala ngamagama akhe aphelele
 - Usuku azalwa ngalo
 - Amagama abazali bakhe (makuvezwe ukuthi basaphila noma cha)
 - Usuku adlule ngalo emhlabeni
 - Indawo azalelwa kuyo
- Isigaba sesibili:
 - Izindawo afunde kuzo (amabanga aphansi, aphakathi nendawo naphakeme)
- Isigaba sesithathu:
 - Iqhaza/ igalelo lakhe emphakathini
 - Izindawo asebenze kuzo
 - Ukuhlabana kwakhe okwahlukahlukene (uma kukhona)
- Isigaba sesine:
 - Abashiyle emhlabeni
- Isiphetho makukhonjiswe ukuthi usuyaphethwa umlando kamufi. Angasebenzisa la magama isb: LALA NGOXOLO GXABHASHE!

[25]

2.2 INKULUMO ENGALUNGISELELWE

Isihloko: Inkulumo yethulwa ubani, uhlolo lomcimbi, usuku, indawo nesikhathi.

Isingeniso: Ukubingelela izivakashi, abazali, othisha nabafundi

Umzimba: Ukunamatela engqikithini.

- Ukubonga izinsizakufunda okuxhaswe ngazo isikole
- Ukusho ukuthi lezi zinsizakufunda zizolekelela kanjani esikoleni ukuthuthukisa imiphumela.

Isiphetho: Makaphinde abonge ithuba kumphathi wohlelo nezethameli.

[25]

2.3 ISIBUYEKEZO

Ohlolwayo makaveze la maphuzu alandelayo abhekise kule ncwadi ayifundile.

- Imininingwane yencwadi
- Umbhali wencwadi
- Unyaka eyashicilewa ngawo
- Imininingwane yabashicileli bencwadi
- Isibuyekezo sencwadi ngamafuphi kanye nokuphawula ngabalingiswa
- Ukuphawula ngokuhle kanye nokungekuhle ngokwenzeka endaben
- Isiphetho sesibuyekezo: Makuvele umbono wohlolwayo ngale ncwadi. Angancoma noma agxeke.

[25]

2.4 I-ATHIKHILI YEPHEPHABHUKU

- Makube nesihloko esihehayo. Isb. Ziqalele Ezikaqeda Isizungu
- Isitayela asehluke, sixoxe-ngqonofundayo.
- Mayihlelwe ngezigatshana ezihielwe ngezigaba/ ngamakhalamu
- Makweqiwe umugqa phakathi kwezigaba
- Mayibhalwe ngendlela engachemi
- Kungasetshenziswa inkathi edlule/ yamanje embhalweni owodwa
- Igama nesibogo sobhalile lingaba sekuqaleni noma ekugcineni kwe-athikhili. Isb. Ibhalwe ngu ...
- Isigaba ngasinye siba nengqikithi yaso ehambelana nesihloko.
- Uhlaka ongabhala ngalo ngokwezigaba:
 - Isigaba sokuqala - Ungubani? Wenzani? Kuphi? Nini? Ngoba kwenzenjani? Kanjani?
 - Isigaba sesibili - ukuchaza kabanzi ngalokho okushiwo esingenisweni
 - Isigaba sesithathu - ukugqugquzelaukusungula ezikaqeda isizungu
 - Isigaba sesine - ukuqwahisa ngobungozi bokungazibandakanyi kwezikaleda isizungu
 - Isigaba sesihlanu - ukubaphonsela inselelo mayelana nokuzibandakanya ekusunguleni ezikaqedisizungu.

[25]

2.5 IKHARIKHULAMU VITHAYE NENCWADI EHAMBISANA NAYO

IKHARIKHULAMU VITHAYE

- A. Imininingwane ngami
- B. Izikhungo zemfundu
- C. Amakhono eminye imisebenzi
- D. Engikukhonzile
- E. Abantu abangafakaza ngami (amagama, amakheli kanye nezinombolo zocingo)

INCWADI EHAMBISANA NAYO

- Iba namakheli amabili.
- Ikheli lobhalayo lihamba nosuku. Isb. (12 Mandulo 2022/ 12 Septhemba 2022/ 12-09-2022)

- Ikheli lesibili lobhalelwayo liqala ngesikhundla sobhalelwayo, Isb. Mphathizitolo
- Alubhalwa usuku ekhelini lesibili
- Obhalelwayo makabingelelwe sakukhuluma. Isb: Mnumzane/ Nkosikazi/ Nkosazane, njl.
- Mayibe nesihloko: Isb. Incwadi Ehambisana Nekharikhulamu Vithaye
- Isingeniso:
 - Makazethule kahle zibekwa nje.
- Umzimba:
 - Makanikeze ulwazi olucacile nolushaya emhlolweni.
 - Makaveze okuthile okwenza afaneleke kulowo msebenzi awucelayo.
 - Makuvele imininingwane. Ulwazi lomsebenzi/ amakhono uma lukhona.
- Isiphetho:
 - Makuvele amagama abantu abangafakaza ngaye/ ubuqiniso bokubhaliwe.
 - Makuvele ukuthi uzokuthokozela ukunikezwa ithuba lokuhlomula kule nxanxathela yezipolo.
- Ukuvalelisa

Makavalelise akhombise ukuzithoba, abhale igama nesibongo
Isb. Yimina ozithobayo uNF Ngcongo/ uNobuntu Faith Ngcongo (Nkz.)

[25]

2.6 INCWADI YOBUNGANI

Ohlolwayo makasebenzise ulimi / irejista efanele.

Ohlolwayo makaveze la maphuzu alandelayo:

- Ikheli elilodwa lobhalayo
- Ikheli lobhalayo lihamba nosuku. Isb. (10 Lwezi 2022/ 10 Novemba 2022/ 10-11-22)
- Obhalelwayo makabingelelwe sakukhuluma, isb: Sazi
- Isigaba sokuqala angaqlisa kanje: Ngiyethemba ..., Ngiyaxolisa ..., Ngabonga ...
- Isigaba sesibili masikhulume ngengqikithi yencwadi (ukumeluleka ngokusebenzisa imali ngendlela ephusile.)
- Isigaba sesithathu ukuphetha incwadi
- Ukuvalelisa akhombise ukumazi lowo ambhalelayo.
Isb. Yimina umzala wakho
uNozimanga

[25]

AMAMAKI ESIQEPU B: 50
AMAMAKI ESEWONKE: 100

ISIQEPHU B: IMIBHALO EMIDE EDLULISA IMIYALEZO

**UMLANDO KAMUFI / I-NKULUMO ENGALUNGISELWE / ISIBUYEKEZO/ I-ATHIKHILI YEPHEPHABHUKU/ IKHARIKHULAMU VITHAYE
NENCWADI EHAMBISANA NAYO/ INCWADI YOBUNGANI**

IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA UMBHALO OMUDE ODLULISA UMYALEZO ULI MI LWASEKHAYA [AMAMAKI ANGAMA-25]

Okungabonwa ngakho	Okungavamile	Okunekhono	Okusendimeni	Okuqalisayo	Akwanelisi
OKUQUKETHWE, AMALUNGISELELO & NEFOMATHI Impendulo kanye nemibono Ukuhlela imibono ukuze kube namalungiselelo Inhoso, izethameli, izakhiwo nezimiso kanye nesimo AMAMAKI AYI-15	13–15 -Impendulo enembayo ngaphezu kobekulindelele -Amasu akhaliphile kanye nokuvuthwa komqondo -Ulwazi olubanzi Iwezimpawu zohlobo lombhalo -Umbhalo unamathele esihlokweni -Amasu akhombisa ukuthelelana kanye nokulandelana -Acacisa ngokusobala kanye nokusekela isihloko -Ifomathi efanelekile necacile	10–12 -Impendulo enhle kakhulu ekhombisa ulwazi Iwezimpawu zohlobo lombhalo -Inamathele esihlokweni -Kunamaphushana -Ukulandelana kokuqukethwe nemibono, kuchazwe kahle futhi kusekela isihloko -Ifomathi efanelekile enamaphushana	7–9 -Impendulo esendimeni ekhombisa ulwazi Iwezimpawu zohlobo lombhalo -Inamathele esihlokweni – inamaphutha asendimeni -Ukulandelana kwemibono okuqukethwe kufanelekile -Ukuchaza okumbalwa kusekela isihloko -Ifomathi efanelekile kodwa kunamaphutha ambalwa	4–6 -Impendulo eseizingeni eliyisisekelo ekhombisa ulwazi Iwezimpawu zohlobo lombhalo -Ukunamathele kuyabonakala kodwa kunamaphutha amaningana -Ukulandelana kwamaphuzu okuqukethwe kubuye kungabonakali -Ukuchaza okumbalwa kusekela isihloko -Usebenzise ngokunganele imithetho yefomathi -Kukhona okumbalwa okubalulekile	0–3 -Impendulo ikhombisa ukungabi nalo ulwazi Iwezimpawu zohlobo lombhalo -Umqondo uyanhlanhlatha kunamaphutha amakhulu -Imibono ayilandeli sanhlobo -Ukuchaza okumbalwa okusekela isihloko -Akasebenzisanga nhlobo imithetho yefomathi
ULIMI, ISITAYELA KANYE NOKULUNGISA AMAPHUTHA Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, inhoso/umthelela, izethameli kanye nesimo Ukusetshenziswa kolimi kanye nezimiso Ukukhethwa kwamagama Izimpawu zokuloba kanye nesipelingi AMAMAKI AYI-10	9–10 -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuhambisana kahle kakhulu nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Uhlelo lufanelekile futhi Iwakheke kahle kakhulu -Akunamaphutha sanhlobo	7–8 -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuhambisana kahle nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Uhlelo lufanelekile futhi Iwakheke kahle -Ulwazimagama oluhle -Kunamaphushana	5–6 -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kuyahambisana nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Kunamaphutha ambalwa -Ulwazimagama olusendimeni -Amaphutha awawuphazamisi umqondo	3–4 -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela, ulwazimagama kunokungahambisani nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Uhlelo olungafanelekile olunamaphutha amanangi -Ulwazimagama olunganele -Umqondo awusalandeleki kahle	0–2 -Ithoni, irejista, isitayela kanye nolwazimagama akuhambisani nenhoso, izethameli kanye nesimo -Kugcwele amaphutha futhi kuyadida -Ulwazimagama aluhambisani nenhoso -Umqondo uyanhlanhlatha kakhulu